

# How Women Won the Vote

## *Additional Print & Online Woman Suffrage Resources*

In recognition of Equality Day, and following up on the “How Women Won the Vote” Gazette, the NWHP has posted on its website an extensive new List of Resources on suffragists and the suffrage movement.

The Suffrage List offers “Cookbooks, Patterns, Songs and Surprises – Leads to a Variety of Votes for Women Resources,” with items in three dozen categories. The Reference Lists cite sixty-six biographies of suffragists, many of which are recent, and more than 500 books and links that offer more information. There is material on each state’s suffrage history that adds to the information in the Gazette. [link]

The National Women’s History Project’s 2017 Gazette, **How Women Won the Vote**, celebrates suffragists and activity in all the states and covers plans for the 2020 suffrage centennial. However, with limited space, it did not list any books or other media.

So here are selected books, resources and additional links to encourage further research into individual suffragists and the multifaceted suffrage movement. The supplemental resources specifically for Suffragists Active in Every State appear at the end.

Also check out resources on the web. There is a wealth of information, books and lesson plans on suffrage and women’s history now available online.

*These resources are divided into four sections:*

**The Suffrage List** *Cookbooks, Patterns, Songs and Surprises – Leads to a Variety of Votes for Women Resources*

**Suffrage Films, Books & Resources by Topic**

**Biographies, Autobiographies and Books by Suffragists**  
*Recent and Classic, for Adults and Children*

**Suffragists Active in Every State**  
*Additional Links, Books and Resources for Each State*

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## **The Suffrage List**

*Cookbooks, Patterns, Songs and Surprises – Leads to a Variety of Votes for Women Resources*

**General Website**

*American Journalism* has organized a rich collection of links in preparation of their special issue on *Women's Suffrage and the Media* in 2019 <http://suffrageandthedia.org/>

The site also summarizes the Library of Congress' wonderful suffrage teaching resources. The Library is a primary archival center for suffragists' papers and offers easy access to primary source material, lesson plans, photographs and documents  
<http://suffrageandthedia.org/source/womens-suffrage-teaching-resources-library-congress/>

### **Art**

Artist and teacher Mireille Miller is organizing a middle school and older art project, "Women Leading the Way: Suffragists and Suffragettes" [Suffragettes2020@gmail.com](mailto:Suffragettes2020@gmail.com)

### **Articles**

*The Alert Collector: Women's Suffrage Movement* by librarian Patricia F. Dolton  
<https://journals.ala.org/index.php/rusq/article/view/2767/2757> Books, internet and films, U.S. and international

*Taking a New Look: The Enduring Significance of the American Woman Suffrage Movement* by Robert P. J. Cooney, Jr.  
<http://mith.umd.edu/womensstudies/ReadingRoom/History/Vote/enduring-significance.html>

### **African American Suffragists**

Short biographies of 35 leaders <http://www.suffragistmemorial.org/african-american-women-leaders-in-the-suffrage-movement/>

Summary with sources and links [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/African-American\\_women%27s\\_suffrage\\_movement](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/African-American_women%27s_suffrage_movement)

### **Become a Junior Suffragist**

What is a Junior Suffragist? - US National Park Service  
[nps.gov/nama/learn/kidsyouth/upload/BEPA\\_Junior\\_Suffragist\\_Book.pdf](https://nps.gov/nama/learn/kidsyouth/upload/BEPA_Junior_Suffragist_Book.pdf)

### **Biographies**

Who Were They? Brief biographies of 75 suffragists  
<http://mith.umd.edu/womensstudies/ReadingRoom/History/Vote/75-suffragists.html>

Leading suffragists and Sheroes of History internationally profiled  
<https://sheroesofhistory.wordpress.com/category/by-theme/suffragists-by-theme/>

### **Blogs**

Smithsonian: Traveling for Suffrage, 4 part series  
<http://americanhistory.si.edu/blog/2014/03/traveling-for-suffrage-part-1-two-women-a-cat-a-car-and-a-mission.html>

Anne Gass' 2015 Road Trip commemorating Sara Bard Field's 1915 trek  
<http://www.suffrageroadtrip.com/>

### **Cookbooks**

The Suffrage Cookbook, Compiled by Mrs. L. O. Kleber, Equal Franchise Federation of Western Pennsylvania, 1915  
<https://archive.org/details/thesuffragecookb26323gut> reprint available

Washington Women's Cook Book by Linda Deziah Jennings, Washington Equal Suffrage Association, 1909 [http://digital.lib.msu.edu/projects/cookbooks/html/books/book\\_60.cfm](http://digital.lib.msu.edu/projects/cookbooks/html/books/book_60.cfm)

The Woman Suffrage Cook Book by Mrs. Hattie A. Burr, 1886  
[http://digital.lib.msu.edu/projects/cookbooks/html/books/book\\_43.cfm](http://digital.lib.msu.edu/projects/cookbooks/html/books/book_43.cfm) reprint available

*Cooking in Wyoming: Women's suffrage centennial edition* by Clifford P. Hansen, 1969

Articles on suffrage cookbooks

<http://womensenews.org/2004/11/suffragists-knew-how-make-stir-holidays/>

<http://www.npr.org/sections/thesalt/2015/11/05/454246666/how-suffragists-used-cookbooks-as-a-recipe-for-subversion>

### **Descendents of Suffragists**

Suffragists and descendents article

<http://nymag.com/thecut/2016/11/granddaughters-of-the-revolution.html>

### **Documents**

National Archives' Digital Classroom *Teaching With Documents* Lesson Plan

<https://www.archives.gov/education/lessons/woman-suffrage>

### **Feminism 101**

David Dinkins' inspiring blog on suffragists and suffrage history includes year-long "This Day in Feminist History," also historic timelines on domestic issues <http://www.feminism101.com/>

### **Film and Video**

Extensive lists and links on Women's History and Suffrage from Catt Childhood Home,

<http://catt.org/>

### **Graves of Suffragists**

Amy Elliott Bragg is visiting the graves of Michigan women who fought for voting rights

Blog [nightraintodetroit.com/2016/11/23/two-weeks-nearly-40-suffragists-later/](http://nightraintodetroit.com/2016/11/23/two-weeks-nearly-40-suffragists-later/)  
[lansingstatejournal.com/story/travel/michigan/2016/11/07/her-campaign-visit-graves-michigan-suffragists/93428468/](http://lansingstatejournal.com/story/travel/michigan/2016/11/07/her-campaign-visit-graves-michigan-suffragists/93428468/)

Map

[google.com/maps/d/viewer?mid=1xL6dLO6qFXyiYVtCOadHHIuPet4&ll=42.64880388729905%2C-84.11302724999996&z=6](http://google.com/maps/d/viewer?mid=1xL6dLO6qFXyiYVtCOadHHIuPet4&ll=42.64880388729905%2C-84.11302724999996&z=6)

### **History**

Discovering American Women's History Online is an invaluable resource on suffrage and many other topics, includes links to many collections

[digital.mtsu.edu/cdm/search/collection/women/searchterm/suffrage/mode/all/order/nosort/page/1](http://digital.mtsu.edu/cdm/search/collection/women/searchterm/suffrage/mode/all/order/nosort/page/1)

Women and Social Movements in the United States, a library subscription database, offers unique resources including a growing collection of writings by and about black women suffragists and biographies of active suffragists nationwide

<http://womhist.alexanderstreet.com/>

The National Women's History Museum <https://www.womenshistory.org/>

offers educational resources including online exhibits on suffrage history and Creating a Female Political Culture <http://www.crusadeforthevote.org/>

### **The Justice Bell**

Justice Bell Foundation and *Finding Justice* documentary film project

<http://www.justicebell.org/>

<https://theflagguys.smugmug.com/History/The-Justice-Bell/i-Df3bHQW>

### **Knitting**

Katherine Durack's Suffrage in Stitches [www.suffrageinstitches.com/](http://www.suffrageinstitches.com/) celebrates Women's Fight for Political Voice through Crochet, including patterns for a "Failure is Impossible" afghan and Ratification muffler

### **Library**

Schlesinger Library on the History of Women in America is the primary archival center for suffragists' collections, with research guides

<http://guides.library.harvard.edu/schlesinger/suffrage>

### **Literature**

A Tract in Fiction: Woman Suffrage Literature and the Struggle for the Vote

<https://ejas.revues.org/11421>

### **Memorabilia**

Items at the Smithsonian

[http://americanhistory.si.edu/collections/search?custom\\_search\\_id=collections-search&edan\\_local=1&edan\\_q=suffrage&op=Search&edan\\_fq%5B%5D=online\\_visual\\_material%3Atrue](http://americanhistory.si.edu/collections/search?custom_search_id=collections-search&edan_local=1&edan_q=suffrage&op=Search&edan_fq%5B%5D=online_visual_material%3Atrue)

Women's Suffrage Memorabilia 1890-1917

<https://www.google.com/culturalinstitute/beta/exhibit/wRm3wFhH>

### **Memorabilia Collectors**

Several suffrage collectors have posted images of their collections online.

Ken Florey has created a very informative website and written two excellent books on suffrage post cards and memorabilia including buttons, ribbons, sheet music, ceramics and more.

<http://womansuffragememorabilia.com/>

The Ann Lewis Women's Suffrage Collection <https://lewissuffragecollection.omeka.net/>

Elizabeth Cady Stanton Trust <http://www.elizabethcadystanton.org/>

### ***Where Can I Buy a "Votes for Women" Button?***

Original suffrage buttons and leaflets are relatively rare but items do come up for sale. American Political Items Collectors, [www.apic.us/](http://www.apic.us/), is the primary organization and a good place to start.

APIC's women's suffrage chapter has published a valuable newsletter, *The Clarion*, for years, full of news, photos and articles relating to women's political memorabilia:

<http://www.apic.us/AbouttheAPIC/SpecialtyChapters/WomensSuffrage-WSAPIC/tabid/251/Default.aspx>

Two reliable sources are <http://usamericana.com/auctions.html>, which recently had a Vote No button for \$45 and <http://www.politicalparade.com/>, which offered a gold Votes for Women button for \$60. <http://www.oldpostcards.com/suffragette-postcards.html> offers suffrage post cards

### **Money**

Follow the progress of the Women on 20s campaign to put Harriet Tubman and other women on the nation's paper currency. [www.womenon20s.org](http://www.womenon20s.org)

### **Music / Songs**

Gerri Gribi's *Suffrage Sing Along Sheet* offers suffrage lyrics to popular tunes

<http://creativefolk.com/suffrage.html>

Recovering Our Past includes a suffrage song and the voices of elderly suffragists

<http://jukebox.uaf.edu/suffragists/index.html>

*Hurrah for Woman Suffrage!* by the Homespun Singers <http://miriamreed.com/solo-play-scripts/hurrah-for-woman-suffrage/>

*Here's to the Women*, contemporary songs by Linda Allen

<http://www.lindasongs.com/pages/albums/album-here's-to-the-women.htm>

### **Newspapers**

Historic newspaper collection at the Newseum reflects the nation's relationship with women's suffrage <https://newseumed.org/idea/centennial-anniversaries-of-woman-suffrage-in-2017/>

### **Online Resources**

Sources like Internet Archive <https://archive.org/> and Gutenberg

[http://www.gutenberg.org/ebooks/30051?msg=welcome\\_stranger](http://www.gutenberg.org/ebooks/30051?msg=welcome_stranger)

offer access to a wide range of suffrage books and publications including the classic series, *The History of Woman Suffrage*

On Line Books <https://www.infoplease.com/us/stories/woman-suffrage-and-politics-34> offers rare titles like Carrie Catt's *Woman Suffrage and Politics*

### **Photographs**

Carrie Chapman Catt's suffrage scrapbooks at Bryn Mawr are full of portraits of suffragists and photographs from around the country

<http://triptych.brynmawr.edu/cdm/landingpage/collection/suffragists>

The Library of Congress has an extensive collection of portraits and news photographs from the suffrage movement, most of which can be downloaded and are in the public domain

<https://www.loc.gov/photos/?q=suffrage&sp=1&st=gallery>

The National Woman's Party has images and documentation from early 20<sup>th</sup> century organizing for the vote, including picketing the White House, to supporting the Equal Rights Amendment

<http://nationalwomansparty.org/collections/photographs/>

### **Plays**

*Failure is Impossible: Woman Suffrage and the 19th Amendment* by Rosemary H. Knower.

Narrator and three readers; statements from 14 suffragists

<http://www.archives.gov/education/lessons/woman-suffrage/script.html>

On Kate Redway's biographical drama "American Radical" about Elizabeth Cady Stanton  
<http://www.rutlandherald.com/articles/american-radical/>

### **Portraits**

Wonderful collection of paintings and sculptures of suffragists at the National Portrait Gallery, most online  
[npg.si.edu/portraits/search?edan\\_q=suffrage&edan\\_local=1&op=Search](http://npg.si.edu/portraits/search?edan_q=suffrage&edan_local=1&op=Search)

### **Post Cards**

War on Women, Waged in Postcards: Memes from the Suffragist Era  
<http://www.collectorsweekly.com/articles/war-on-women-waged-in-postcards-memes-from-the-suffragist-era/>

American Woman Suffrage: Dueling Images online exhibit  
<http://cjuliansuffrageexhibit.weebly.com/exhibition-overview.html>

### **Silent Films**

Kay Sloan has a documentary, "Suffragettes in the Silent Cinema," and a book, *The Loud Silents: Origins of the Social Problem Film*. [sfsilentfilmfestival.blogspot.com/2016/05/silent-films-and-suffragettes.html?showComment=1489181117656](http://sfsilentfilmfestival.blogspot.com/2016/05/silent-films-and-suffragettes.html?showComment=1489181117656).

### **Sites and Trails**

The National Collaborative for Women's History Sites and the National Votes for Women Trail project welcome your involvement documenting suffrage sites  
<http://www.ncwhs.org/index.php/projects/trails>

### **Suffragist of the Month**

Turning Point Suffragist Memorial profiles a National Woman's Party suffragist monthly  
<http://www.suffragistmemorial.org/suffragist-of-the-month/>

### **Timeline**

National Suffrage Timeline  
<https://rrlc.org/winningthevote/timelines/national-suffrage-timeline/>

### **Women and Politics**

If you can't see running for office yourself, consider helping another woman run. Change only happens when we make it happen.

In October 1991, after charges of sexual harassment were essentially ignored by Congressmen vetting Clarence Thomas for the Supreme Court, women across the country were outraged. An overwhelming number ran for office the following year. Five women won seats in the U.S. Senate and twenty-four were elected to the House.

Learn more about projects that encourage girls to consider politics and train women to run for office. National organizations like the AAUW <http://www.aauw.org/>, League of Women Voters <http://lww.org/>, NOW <http://now.org/>, Feminist Majority <http://www.feminist.org/> and more have resources to help.

Here are a few other leads:

<http://www.sheshouldrun.org/>

<http://runningstartonline.org/> includes extensive links

<https://www.aacu.org> Association of American Colleges & Universities

<http://www.ignitenational.org/>

<http://www.youngwomeninpolitics.com/index.html>

<http://www.girlsinc.org/>

**Rutgers University** houses important centers on women and politics

<http://www.cawp.rutgers.edu/> Center for American Women and Politics, excellent research and analysis, fact sheets, blog, "Ready to Run" Program

<http://iwl.rutgers.edu/> Institute for Women's Leadership, resources, fact sheets, video interviews

<http://womens-studies.rutgers.edu/> Dept. of Women and Gender Studies current concerns, newsletter

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## Suffrage Films, Books & Resources by Topic

### FILMS

*Iron Jawed Angels*. Directed by Katja Von Garnier. 2004. Home Box Office. DVD.

*Suffragette*. Written by Abi Morgan, Directed by Sarah Gavron. 2015. British. DVD.

*One Woman, One Vote*. Written and produced by Ruth Pollack. 1995. PBS "The American Experience." DVD.

*Not For Ourselves Alone: The Story of Elizabeth Cady Stanton and Susan B. Anthony*. Directed by Ken Burns. 1999. PBS. DVD.

*California Women Win the Vote 1911. Nine years before the Federal Amendment*. Written, Produced and Directed by Martha Wheelock. DVD.

*Forward Into Light: Inez Milholland*. Written, Produced and Directed by Martha Wheelock. DVD.

*Votes for Women. Produced for 75th Anniversary of the 19th Amendment* A film by Kay Weaver and Martha Wheelock. 1995. DVD.

For an extensive list of vintage films, film and video documentaries, visit the Carrie Catt Girlhood Home site: <http://catt.org/resources.html#testdrives>.

### BOOKS

#### Anti-Suffrage

*No Votes for Women: The New York State Anti-Suffrage Movement*, by Susan Goodier, 2013

*Women Against Equality: A History of the Anti Suffrage Movement in the United States from 1895 to 1920* by Anne Myra Benjamin Ph.D., 2014

#### Cartooning

*Cartooning for Suffrage* by Alice Sheppard and A. Sheppard, 1993

*American Women in Cartoons 1890-1920: Female Representation and the Changing Concepts of Femininity During the American Woman Suffrage Movement: An Empirical Analysis.*  
Katharina Hundhammer, 2012

### **Iroquois Influence**

*Sisters in Spirit: Haudenosaunee (Iroquois) Influence on Early American Feminists* by Sally Roesch Wagner, 2001

### **Literature**

*Romancing the Vote: Feminist Activism in American Fiction, 1870-1920* by Leslie Petty, 2006

*Treacherous Texts: An Anthology of U.S. Suffrage Literature, 1846-1946* by Mary Chapman and Prof. Angela Mills, 2011

*Daughters of a Nation: A Black Suffragette Historical Romance Anthology* by Alyssa Cole, 2016

### **Media**

*Seeing Suffrage: The 1913 Washington Suffrage Parade, Its Pictures, and Its Effects on the American Political Landscape* by James Glen Stovall, 2013

*A Voice of Their Own: The Woman Suffrage Press, 1840-1910*, ed. by Martha M. Solomon, 1991

*American Woman Suffrage Postcards: A Study and Catalog* by Kenneth Florey, 2015

*Women's Suffrage Memorabilia: An Illustrated Historical Study* by Kenneth Florey, 2013

### **Online Exhibits**

“Political Culture and Imagery of American Woman Suffrage” is an online exhibit created by the National Women’s History Museum, <https://www.nwhm.org/online-exhibits/votesforwomen/intro.html>

### **Quilting**

*Women of Influence: 12 Leaders of the Suffrage Movement, A Block of the Month Quilt* by Sarah Maxwell and Dolores Smith, 2009

### **Regional**

*New Women of the New South: The Leaders of the Woman Suffrage Movement in the Southern States* by Marjorie Spruill Wheeler, 1993

*How the Vote Was Won: Woman Suffrage in the Western United States, 1868-1914* by Rebecca Mead, 2006

*Long Island and the Woman Suffrage Movement* by Antonia Petrash, 2013

*Feminist Frontiers: Women Who Shaped the Midwest* by Yvonne Johnson, 2011

### **Songs, Music**

*Give the Ballot to the Mothers: Songs of the (American) Suffragists* (Documentary) by Francie Wolff, 1996



*Songs of the Suffragettes*, Sung by Elizabeth Knight, Smithsonian/Folkways Recordings, 1958/2006, sixteen rare folk songs relating to women's suffrage

## **Statue**

*The Woman Suffrage Statue: A History of Adelaide Johnson's Portrait Monument to Lucretia Mott, Elizabeth Cady Stanton and Susan B. Anthony at the United States Capitol* by Sandra Weber, 2016

## **Suffrage History and Themes**

*The History of Woman Suffrage* by Elizabeth Cady Stanton, Susan B. Anthony, Matilda Joslyn Gage, Ida Husted Harper, 6 volumes, 1881 - 1922

*Century of Struggle: The Woman's Rights Movement in the United States* by Eleanor Flexner, 1996 Revised Edition

*Woman Suffrage and the New Democracy* by Sara Hunter Graham, 1996

*Winning the Vote: The Triumph of the American Woman Suffrage Movement* by Robert P. J. Cooney, Jr., 2005

*The Woman Suffrage Movement in America: A Reassessment* by Corrine M. McConaughy, 2015

*Fighting Chance: The Struggle over Woman Suffrage and Black Suffrage in Reconstruction America* by Faye E. Dudden, 2014

*African American Women in the Struggle for the Vote, 1850–1920* by Rosalyn Terborg-Penn, 1998

*Sisters: The Lives of American Suffragists* by Jean H. Baker, 2005

*The Selected Papers of Elizabeth Cady Stanton and Susan B. Anthony* Edited by Ann D. Gordon

*The Myth of Seneca Falls: Memory and the Women's Suffrage Movement, 1848-1898* by Lisa Tetrault, 2014

*Seneca Falls and the Origins of the Women's Rights Movement* by Sally McMillen, 2008

*Gilded Suffragists: The New York Socialites Who Fought for Women's Right to Vote* by Johanna Neuman, 2017

*Funding Feminism: Monied Women, Philanthropy, and the Women's Movement, 1870–1967* by Joan Marie Johnson, 2017

*Remember the Ladies: Celebrating Those Who Fought for Freedom at the Ballot Box* by Angela P. Dodson, 2017

*The Suffragents: How Women Used Men to Get the Vote* by Brooke Kroeger, 2017

*Militant Citizenship: Rhetorical Strategies of the National Woman's Party, 1913-1920* by Belinda A. Stillion Southard 2012

*Rampant Women: Suffragists and the Right of Assembly* by Linda J. Lumsden, 1997

*Votes for Women: A 75th Anniversary Album* [Huntington] by Ellen DuBois and Karen Kearns, 1999

*International Encyclopedia of Women's Suffrage* by June Hannam and Katherine Holden, 2000

*Women in Congress 1917-2006* (House Document) by U.S. House of Representatives and Committee on House Administration, 2007

*Women, Politics, and Power: A Global Perspective* by Pamela Marie Paxton and Melanie M. Hughes, 2014

### **Theater**

*A Stage of Their Own: Feminist Playwrights of the Suffrage Era* by Sheila Stowell 1992

*From Winning the Vote to Directing on Broadway: The Emergence of Women on the New York Stage, 1880-1927* by Pamela Cobrin, 2009

*On To Victory: Propaganda Plays of the Woman Suffrage Movement*, by Bettina Friedl, 1987

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## **Biographies, Autobiographies and Books by Suffragists** — *Recent and Classic, for Adults and Children*

### **Autobiographies and Books by Suffragists**

*The Story of a Sub-Pioneer* by **Sara M. Algeo**, 1925

*Bridging Two Eras: The Autobiography of **Emily Newell Blair**, 1877-1951* by Emily Newell Blair and Virginia Jeans Laas, 1999

*Challenging Years: The Memoirs of **Harriot Stanton Blatch*** by Harriot Stanton Blatch and Alma Lutz, 1940

***Carrie Chapman Catt: A Biography*** by Mary Gray Peck, 1944

*Woman Suffrage and Politics: the Inner Story of the Suffrage Movement* by **Carrie Chapman Catt** and Marjorie Shuler, 1923

*Active Footsteps* by **Caroline Nichols Churchill**, 2016 [reprint]

*Path Breaking: An Autobiographical History of the Equal Suffrage Movement in the Pacific Coast States* by **Abigail Scott Duniway** and Eleanor Flexner, 1971

*The Living of **Charlotte Perkins Gilman: An Autobiography*** by Charlotte Perkins Gilman, 1935

*A Brighter Coming Day: A **Frances Ellen Watkins Harper** Reader* Edited by Frances Smith Foster, 1993

*Lifting the Curtain : The State and National Woman Suffrage Campaigns in Pennsylvania as I Saw Them* by **Caroline Katzenstein**, 1955

*Front Door Lobby* by **Maud Wood Park**, 1960

***Anna Howard Shaw: The Story of a Pioneer*** by Anna Howard Shaw, 1915

*Eighty Years and More: Reminiscences 1815-1897* by **Elizabeth Cady Stanton**, 1898

*Jailed for Freedom* by **Doris Stevens**, 1920

***Lucy Stone: Pioneer of Woman's Rights*** by Alice Stone Blackwell and Randolph Hollinghurst, 2001

**Harriet Taylor Upton's Random Recollections** by Harriet Taylor Upton and Lana Dunn Eisenbraun, 2004

*Crusade for Justice: The Autobiography of **Ida B. Wells*** by Ida B. Wells and Alfreda M. Duster, 1991

### **Biographies of Suffragists – Alphabetical by the woman's name**

**Clara B. Arthur** *Suffragist and the Michigan Woman Suffrage Campaign* by Judy Reinicker, 2001

*One Woman's Political Journey: **Kate Barnard** and Social Reform, 1875–1930* by Lynn Musslewhite, 2003

*Making Women's History: The Essential **Mary Ritter Beard*** by Mary Ritter Beard and Ann J. Lane, 2001

**Alva Vanderbilt Belmont: Unlikely Champion of Women's Rights** by Sylvia D. Hoffert, 2011

*Consuelo and **Alva Vanderbilt: The Story of a Mother and a Daughter in the 'Gilded Age'*** by Amanda Mackenzie Stuart, 2016

**Mary McLeod Bethune** and *Black Women's Political Activism* by Joyce A. Hanson, 2003

**Lillie Devereux Blake: Retracing a Life Erased** by Grace Farrell, 2002

**Harriot Stanton Blatch** and *the Winning of Woman Suffrage* by Ellen Carol DuBois, 1997

**Madeline McDowell Breckinridge** and *the Battle for a New South* (Topics In Kentucky History) by Melba Porter Hay and Marjorie J. Spruill, 2009

**Olympia Brown: The Battle for Equality** by Charlotte Cote, 1988

**Carrie Chapman Catt: A Public Life** by Jacqueline Van Voris, 1996

**Carrie Chapman Catt: A Life of Leadership** by Nate Levin, 2006

**Elizabeth Buffum Chace** and **Lillie Chace Wyman: A Century of Abolitionist, Suffragist and Workers' Rights Activism** by Elizabeth C. Stevens, 2003

**Laura Clay** and *the Woman's Rights Movement* by Paul E. Fuller, 1992

**Minnie Fisher Cunningham: A Suffragist's Life in Politics** by Judith N. McArthur and Harold L. Smith, 2003

*Winning the West for Women: The Life of Suffragist **Emma Smith DeVoe*** by Jennifer M. Ross-Nazzal, 2011

*Rebel for Rights: **Abigail Scott Duniway*** by Ruth Barnes Moynihan, 1983

**Margaret Fuller** and *Her Circles* (New England in the World) by Brigitte Bailey and Katheryn P. Viens, 2013

**Mary Elizabeth Garrett: Society and Philanthropy in the Gilded Age** by Kathleen Waters Sander, 2008

**Charlotte Perkins Gilman: A Biography** by Cynthia Davis, 2010

*The Collected Works of **Charlotte Perkins Gilman: The Yellow Wallpaper, Women and Economics, Herland, Suffrage Songs and Verses, and Why I Wrote 'The Yellow Wallpaper'*** by Charlotte Perkins Gilman, 2015

**The Grimké Sisters** from South Carolina: *Pioneers for Women's Rights and Abolition* by Gerda Lerner, 2009

**Eliza Calvert Hall: Kentucky Author and Suffragist** by Lynn E. Niedermeier, 2007

*The Life and Rebellious Times of Cicely Hamilton: Actress, Writer, Suffragist* by Lis Whitelaw, 1991

**Julia Ward Howe and the woman suffrage movement: A selection from her speeches and essays** by Julia Ward Howe, 1913

*The Civil Wars of Julia Ward Howe: A Biography* by Elaine Showalter, 2016

*Miss Emily: Emily Howland, Teacher of Freed Slaves and Suffragist* by Mildred D. Myers and Joy Duperault, 1998

*Liberated Woman: A Life of May Arkwright Hutton* by James W. Montgomery, 1985

*May: The Hard-Rock Life of Pioneer May Arkwright Hutton* by Mary Barmeyer O'Brien, 2013

*March of the Suffragettes: Rosalie Gardiner Jones and the March for Voting Rights* by Zachary Michael Jack, 2016

*Ahead of Her Time: Abby Kelley & the Politics of Antislavery* by Dorothy Sterling, 1991

**Belle La Follette: Progressive Era Reformer** by Nancy C. Unger, 2015

*Purple Passage: The Life of Mrs. Frank Leslie* by Madeleine B. Stern, 1953

*A Strong-Minded Woman: The Life of Mary Livermore* by Wendy Hamand Venet, 2005

*A Texas Suffragist: Diaries and Writings of Jane Y. McCallum* by Janet G. Humphrey, 1988

**Etta Haynie Maddox, 1860-1933: Pioneer lawyer and suffragist** by Mary Katherine Scheeler, 1977

*The Long Campaign: A Biography of Anne Martin* by Anne Bail Howard, 1985

*Old Times In Dixie Land: A Southern Matron's Memoirs* by **Caroline E. Merrick**, 2012

*Inez: The Life and Times of Inez Milholland* by Linda J. Lumsden, 2004

*Remembering Inez: The Last Campaign of Inez Milholland, Suffrage Martyr* by Robert P. J. Cooney, Jr., 2015

*A Woman's Work: The Storied Life of Pioneer Esther Morris, the World's First Female Justice of the Peace* by Marian Betancourt, 2017

**Clarina Nichols: Frontier Crusader for Women's Rights** by Diane Eickhoff, 2016

*Frontier Feminist: Clarina Howard Nichols and the Politics of Motherhood* by Marilyn S. Blackwell and Kristen T. Oertel, 2010

*A Woman's Crusade: Alice Paul and the Battle for the Ballot* by Mary Walton, 2010

**Alice Paul: Claiming Power** by J.D. Zahniser and Amelia R. Fry, 2014

*Going to Boston: Harriet Robinson's Journey to New Womanhood* by Claudia L. Bushman, 2017

**Helen Ring Robinson: Colorado Senator and Suffragist** by Pat Pascoe, 2011

**Jeannette Rankin: America's Conscience** by Kathryn Anderson and Norma Smith, 2013

*Leader and Pariah: Annie Savery and the Campaign for Women's Rights in Iowa, 1868-1891* by Louise R Noun, 2002

**Anna Howard Shaw: The Work of Woman Suffrage** by Trisha Franzen, 2014

**Elizabeth Cady Stanton: An American Life** by Lari D. Ginzberg, 2009

*Stanton in Her Own Time: A Biographical Chronicle of Her Life, Drawn from Recollections, Interviews, and Memoirs by Family, Friends, and Associates* by Noelle A. Baker, 2016

*Woman's Voice, Woman's Place: **Lucy Stone** and the Birth of the Woman's Rights Movement* by Joelle Million, 2003

***Lucy Stone: Speaking Out for Equality*** by Andrea Moore Kerr, 1992

*Suffer and Grow Strong: The Life of **Ella Gertrude Clanton Thomas**, 1834-1907 (Georgia)* by Carolyn Newton Curry, 2014

*The Power and Passion of **M. Carey Thomas*** by Helen Horowitz, 1999

***Harriet Tubman: The Road to Freedom*** by Catherine Clinton, 2005

*Gentle Warriors: **Clara Ueland** and the Minnesota Struggle for Woman Suffrage* by Barbara Stuhler, 1995

***Gertrude Weil: Jewish Progressive in the New South*** by Leonard Rogoff, 2017

*Ida: A Sword Among Lions: **Ida B. Wells** and the Campaign Against Lynching* by Paula Giddings, 2008

***Ida B. Wells-Barnett** and American Reform, 1880-1930* by Patricia A. Schechter, 2001

*Voting Down the Rose: **Florence Brooks Whitehouse** & Maine's Fight for Woman Suffrage* by Anne B. Gass, 2014

***Laura Ingalls Wilder: A Pioneer Girl's World View: Selected Newspaper Columns on American Life, Women's Suffrage, World War I, Immigration and More*** by Laura Ingalls Wilder, 2014

*Selected Writings of **Victoria Woodhull: Suffrage, Free Love, and Eugenics*** by Victoria C. Woodhull and Cari M. Carpenter, 2010

*The Woman Who Ran for President: The Many Lives of **Victoria Woodhull*** by Lois Beachy Underhill and Gloria Steinem, 1996

*A Very Dangerous Woman: **Martha Wright** and Women's Rights* by Sharon H. Penney, 2004

## **Kids Books on Suffrage and Suffragists**

*You Wouldn't Want to Be a Suffragist!: A Protest Movement That's Rougher Than You Expected* by Fiona MacDonald and David Antram, 2008

*Around America to Win the Vote: Two Suffragists, a Kitten, and 10,000 Miles* by Mara Rockliff and Hadley Hooper, 2016

*Women's Suffrage (Uncovering the Past: Analyzing Primary Sources)* by Lynn Peppas, 2015

*The Suffragists in Literature for Youth: The Fight for the Vote* by Shelley Mosley and John Charles, 2006

*Giant Steps: Suffragettes and Soldiers* by Mary Blair Immel, 2017

*Strudels With **Susan B. Anthony** (Time Hop Sweets Shop)* by Kyla Steinkraus, 2017

*Who Was **Susan B. Anthony**?* by Pam Pollack and Meg Belviso, 2014

*Friends for Freedom: The Story of **Susan B. Anthony** & **Frederick Douglass*** by Suzanne Slade and Nicole Tadgell, 2016

*Why Couldn't **Susan B. Anthony** Vote?: And Other Questions About Women's Suffrage (Good Question!)* by Mary Kay Carson, 2015

*A Time For Courage: The Suffragette Diary of **Kathleen Bowen***, Washington, D.C. 1917 by Kathryn Lasky, 2002

*Votes for Women!: The Story of **Carrie Chapman Catt*** by Barbara A. Somervill, 2002

*I Could Do That! **Esther Morris** Gets Women the Vote* by Linda Arms White and Nancy Carpenter, 2005

*When **Esther Morris** Headed West: Women, Wyoming, and the Right to Vote* by Connie Nordhielm Wooldridge and Connie Nordhielm Woldridge, 2001

***Alice Paul** and the Fight for Women's Rights: From the Vote to the Equal Rights Amendment* by Deborah Kops, 2017

*True Life: **Alice Paul*** by Dona Herweck Rice, 2017

***Miss Paul** and the President: The Creative Campaign for Women's Right to Vote* by Dean Robbins and Nancy Zhang, 2016

*A Voice From the Wilderness: The Story of **Anna Howard Shaw*** by Don Brown, 2001

***Elizabeth** Started All the Trouble* by Doreen Rappaport and Matt Faulkner, 2016

*Who Was **Sojourner Truth**?* by Yona Zeldis McDonough and Jim Eldridge, 2015

*Chasing Freedom: The Life Journeys of **Harriet Tubman** and **Susan B. Anthony**, Inspired by Historical Facts* by Nikki Grimes and Michele Wood, 2015

***Mary Walker** Wears the Pants: The True Story of the Doctor, Reformer, and Civil War Hero* by Cheryl Harness, 2014

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## **Suffragists Active in Every State** – *Additional Links, Books, and Resources for Each State*

This list summarizes and offers links to each state's voting history on women's suffrage, While some states never voted, fifteen states (★) eventually passed Votes for Women and another fifteen (☆) passed presidential (or partial) suffrage.

After Congress passed the 19<sup>th</sup> Amendment in 1919, the date each state ratified is listed as another date to celebrate. Tennessee became the 36<sup>th</sup> and final state needed in August 1920. Eventually, all the states ratified the amendment.

Certain links (★) are special sites with contemporary women's history trails, exhibits, halls of fame, and centers for state centennial and national centennial information.

This is by no means a comprehensive list of books or links to state suffrage history. It is meant to help you start looking into your own state's record and local suffrage activists. Research in one direction will uncover leads to many other resources. Please send us your suggestions, corrections and feedback.

## **Alabama**

Never voted

Rejected ratification September 22, 1919

Ratified September 8, 1953

[huntsvillehistorycollection.org/hh/index.php?title=%22They Are Too Sweet and Angelic to Reason,%22 Or, How Women Got the Vote in Alabama](http://huntsvillehistorycollection.org/hh/index.php?title=%22They+Are+Too+Sweet+and+Angelic+to+Reason%22+Or,+How+Women+Got+the+Vote+in+Alabama)

<http://www.encyclopediaofalabama.org/article/h-1150> summary of state Equal Suffrage Association

*The New Woman in Alabama: Social Reforms and Suffrage, 1890-1920* by Mary Martha Thomas, 1992

*Stepping Out of the Shadows: Alabama Women, 1819-1990* by Mary Martha Thomas, 1995

*Lillian's Right to Vote: A Celebration of the Voting Rights Act of 1965* by Jonah Winter and Shane W. Evans, 2015 (kids)

## **Alaska**

★ Passed 1913

Became a state with equal suffrage, 1959

<http://www.akhistorycourse.org/governing-alaska/the-territory-of-alaska> Women Gain the Vote

<http://alaskanativestudies.blogspot.com/> Enfranchisement of Women

<http://alaskamininghalloffame.org/inductees/collins.php> on male legislator

*A Place of Belonging: Five Founding Women of Fairbanks, Alaska* by Phyllis Demuth Movius, 2009

*More than Petticoats: Remarkable Alaska Women* by Cherry Lyon Jones, 2014

*Bold Women in Alaska History* by Marjorie Cochrane, 2014 (kids)

## **Arizona**

★ Passed 1912

Ratified February 12, 1920

[https://www.uapress.arizona.edu/catalogs/dlg\\_show\\_excerpt.php?id=2072](https://www.uapress.arizona.edu/catalogs/dlg_show_excerpt.php?id=2072) summary from Arizona Women in Politics, 1883-1950 by Heidi J. Osselaer

<http://windowonyourpast.com/site/research/arizona-suffrage/> with leads

★ <http://www.womensheritagetrail.org/women/FrancesMunds.php> Arizona Women's Heritage Trail

<https://www.azlibrary.gov/dazl/learners/research-topics/womens-suffrage> State Library, tools for educators regarding the history of women's suffrage in Arizona

*Winning Their Place: Arizona Women in Politics, 1883-1950* by Heidi J. Osselaer, 2009

*Levis & Lace: Arizona Women Who Made History* by Jan Cleere, 2011

*De-sexing the Ballot Box: The History of Woman Suffrage in Arizona, 1883-1912* by Thomas Lauerma, 1973

*More than Petticoats: Remarkable Arizona Women* by Wynne Brown, 2003

## **Arkansas**

Passed Primary Suffrage 1917

Defeated 1919

Ratified July 28, 1919

<http://www.encyclopediaofarkansas.net/encyclopedia/entry-detail.aspx?entryID=4252>

★ <https://ualrehibits.org/suffrage/> The Arkansas Women's Suffrage Centennial Project  
*Arkansas Women and the Right to Vote: The Little Rock Campaigns: 1868-1920* by Bernadette Cahill, 2015

*The Woman Suffrage Movement in Arkansas* by A. Elizabeth Taylor, 1957

*Notable Women of Arkansas: From Hattie to Hillary, 100 Names to Know* by Nancy Hendricks, 2016

*Behold, Our Works Were Good: A Handbook of Arkansas Women's History* by Elizabeth Jacoway (Editor), 1988

## **California**

Defeated 1896

★ Passed 1911

Ratified November 1, 1919

<http://exhibitions.globalfundforwomen.org/exhibitions/california-suffrage> slide exhibit

[http://www.foundsf.org/index.php?title=WOMEN\\_CLAIM\\_THE\\_VOTE\\_IN\\_CALIFORNIA](http://www.foundsf.org/index.php?title=WOMEN_CLAIM_THE_VOTE_IN_CALIFORNIA)

Essay by author Mae Silver

★ <http://www.sos.ca.gov/elections/celebrating-womens-suffrage/california-women-suffrage-centennial/> centennial summary

<http://bancroft.berkeley.edu/Exhibits/suffrage/index.html> UC Berkeley centennial exhibit

*The Sixth Star: Images and Memorabilia of California Women's Political History 1868-1915* by Mae Silver and Sue Cazaly, 2000

*Class Conflict and Class Coalition in the California Woman Suffrage Movement, 1907-1912: The San Francisco Wage Earners' Suffrage League* by Susan Englander, 1992

*Becoming Citizens: The Emergence and Development of the California Women's Movement, 1880-1911* by Gayle Gullett, 2000

*Remarkable Women of California* by Marilyn Brant Chandler DeYoung, 2015

*Winning Equal Suffrage in California: Reports of Committees of the College Equal Suffrage League of Northern California* by College Equal Suffrage League of Northern California, 1913 [reprint]

*More than Petticoats: Remarkable California Women* by Erin H. Turner, 2014

*California Women Win the Vote 1911. Nine years before the Federal Amendment.* Written, Produced and Directed by Martha Wheelock (film)

## **Colorado**

Defeated 1877

★ Passed 1893

Ratified December 15, 1919

<http://www.coloradovirtuallibrary.org/digital-colorado/colorado-histories/boom-years/ellis-meredith-suffragist-and-activist/> short history and links

<http://womhist.alexanderstreet.com/teacher/colosuff.htm> lesson plan Woman Suffrage in Colorado, 1877-1893

<http://womhist.alexanderstreet.com/colosuff/intro.htm> Why Did Colorado Suffragists Fail to Win the Right to Vote in 1877, but Succeed in 1893? lesson plan and summary



[https://archive.org/stream/historyequalsuf00browgoog/historyequalsuf00browgoog\\_djvu.txt](https://archive.org/stream/historyequalsuf00browgoog/historyequalsuf00browgoog_djvu.txt)  
The History of Equal Suffrage in Colorado, 1868-1898

★ <http://www.cogreatwomen.org/> Colorado Women's Hall of Fame  
*1893-1993 Colorado suffrage centennial: Celebrating 100 years of Colorado women making history* by Rosemary Fetter, 1993

*The History of Equal Suffrage in Colorado, 1868-1898* by Joseph G. Brown, 1898 [reprint]

*More than Petticoats: Remarkable Colorado Women* by Gayle Shirley, 2012

*The History of Equal Suffrage in Colorado and Rhode Island* by Various Authors, 2011

*Bold Women in Colorado History* by Phyllis J. Perry, 2012 (kids)

## **Connecticut**

Never voted

Ratified September 14, 1920

<https://ctexplored.org/the-long-road-to-womens-suffrage-in-connecticut/>

<https://connecticuthistory.org/19th-amendment-the-fight-over-woman-suffrage-in-connecticut/>

<http://www.newenglandhistoricalsociety.com/glastonbury-cows-fight-womens-suffrage/> on Abby & Julia Smith's cows

*Women of the Constitution State: 25 Connecticut Women You Should Know* by Diane Mayr, Write Sisters, 2013

*Remarkable Women of Hartford* by Cynthia Wolfe Boynton, 2014

*More than Petticoats: Remarkable Connecticut Women* by Antonia Petrash, 2003

## **Delaware**

Never voted

Rejected ratification June 2, 1920

Ratified May 6, 1923

<http://www.delawareeranow.org/a-brief-history-of-delawares-role-in-womens-suffrage/> brief article

<http://jnpreid.com/cdb/suffragists.html> article on Delaware Suffragists, with leads

*A Legacy from Delaware Women* by Mary Sam Ward, Project Director, 1987

*Delaware Women Remembered* by Mary Sam Ward, 1977

## **Florida**

Never voted

Ratified May 13, 1969

<https://www.floridamemory.com/blog/2014/08/26/womens-equality-day-2/> Florida Memory Blog, summary under Women's Equality Day

[https://www.floridamemory.com/exhibits/floridahighlights/19th\\_amendment/page2.php](https://www.floridamemory.com/exhibits/floridahighlights/19th_amendment/page2.php)  
Ratification of the Nineteenth Amendment by the Florida Legislature, 1969

*The Woman Suffrage Movement in Florida* by A. Elizabeth Taylor, 1957

*More than Petticoats: Remarkable Florida Women* by E. Lynne Wright, 2010

## **Georgia**

Never voted

Rejected ratification July 24, 1919

Ratified February 20, 1970

[georgiaencyclopedia.org/articles/history-archaeology/woman-suffrage](http://georgiaencyclopedia.org/articles/history-archaeology/woman-suffrage) summary

<http://digitalcommons.georgiasouthern.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=...>

★ <http://www5.galib.uga.edu/blog/?p=3920> 90<sup>th</sup> anniversary U of GA, links

*The Origin of the Woman Suffrage Movement in Georgia* by A. Elizabeth Taylor, 1944

*Georgia's Remarkable Women: Daughters, Wives, Sisters, and Mothers Who Shaped History*  
by Sara Hines Martin, 2015

*More than Petticoats: Remarkable Georgia Women* by Sara Hines Martin, 2002

## Hawaii

Became a state with equal suffrage, 1959

<http://www.angelfire.com/hi2/hawaiiansovereignty/HanifinCitizen2001draft.html> article on citizenship and voting rights in Hawaii

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wilhelmina\\_Kekelaokalaninui\\_Widemann\\_Dowsett](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wilhelmina_Kekelaokalaninui_Widemann_Dowsett) on suffrage leader with summary

*Notable Women of Hawaii* by Barbara Bennett Peterson, 1984

*Shaping Hawaii: The Voices of Women* by Joyce Lebra-Chapman and Joyce C. Lebra, 1999

*Women in Hawai'i: Sites, Identities, and Voices* by Joyce N. Chinen and Kathleen O. Kane, 1997

## Idaho

★ Passed 1896

Ratified February 11, 1920

[http://lmtribune.com/feature/women-s-suffrage-right-to-vote-came-early-in-idaho/article\\_d6e0296a-ba14-59fe-87e4-2789689dcf38.html](http://lmtribune.com/feature/women-s-suffrage-right-to-vote-came-early-in-idaho/article_d6e0296a-ba14-59fe-87e4-2789689dcf38.html) history

<http://projects.vassar.edu/1896/suffrage.html>

<http://farrit.lili.org/node/104> on Abigail Scott Duniway in Idaho

*Idaho's Remarkable Women: Daughters, Wives, Sisters, and Mothers Who Shaped History* by Lynn Bragg, 2016

*More than Petticoats: Remarkable Idaho Women* by Lynn Bragg, 2010

*Idaho Women in History: Big and Little Biographies and Other Gender Stories* by Betty Penson-Ward, 1990

## Illinois

Never voted

☆ Presidential Suffrage 1913

Ratified June 10, 1919

<http://www.lib.niu.edu/2004/ih110604half.html> article from *Illinois Heritage*

<http://sangamoncountyhistory.org/wp/?p=2666> on 1913 victory

[https://www.jstor.org/stable/40194491?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/40194491?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents) Grace Wilbur Trout's "Side Lights on Illinois Suffrage History"

*Notable Illinois Women* by David R. and Evelyn Collins Witter, 1982

*Women of the Prairie State: 25 Illinois Women You Should Know* by Marty Darragh and Jo Pitkin, 2012

*The Transformation of the Woman Suffrage Movement: The Case of Illinois, 1850-1920* by Steven M. Buechler, 1986

*More than Petticoats: Remarkable Illinois Women* by Lyndee Henderson, 2006  
*For the Freedom of Her Race: Black Women and Electoral Politics in Illinois, 1877-1932* by Lisa G. Materson, 2013

## **Indiana**

Never voted

☆ Presidential Suffrage 1919

Ratified January 16, 1920

<http://www.chicagotribune.com/suburbs/post-tribune/news/ct-ptb-bicentennial-women-st-0313-20160311-story.html> article: Suffrage movement took root in Indiana in 1859

<http://digitalcommons.butler.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=...> Indiana suffrage movement, "Are You With Us?" Honors Thesis

<http://josotl.indiana.edu/index.php/imh/article/viewFile/12215/18138> Winning the Vote in Fort Wayne, Indiana

<https://scholarworks.iupui.edu/bitstream/handle/1805/3747/Kalvaitis%20Thesis.pdf?s...> Indianapolis Women Working for the Right to Vote

[RetroIndy: The women's suffrage movement in Indiana - IndyStar](#) Brief overview of suffrage movement in Indiana

*19 Stars of Indiana: Exceptional Hoosier Women* by Michael S. Maurer, 2009

*More than Petticoats: Remarkable Indiana Women* by Rachel Lapp and Anita Stalter, 2006

*Some Torch Bearers in Indiana* by Charity Dye, 1917

*Bold Women in Indiana History* by Louise Hillery, 2016 (kids)

## **Iowa**

Defeated 1916

☆ Presidential Suffrage 1919

Ratified July 2, 1919

<http://sdr.lib.uiowa.edu/exhibits/suffrage/index.html> Iowa suffrage scrapbook, Women's Suffrage in Iowa: An Online Exhibit

<http://sdr.lib.uiowa.edu/exhibits/suffrage/IAWomenSuffrage.pdf> Iowa's Women's Archives

<http://digital.lib.uiowa.edu/suffrage/> Women's Suffrage in Iowa Digital Collection

<http://site.iptv.org/iowapathways/mypath/fight-womens-suffrage> summary

<http://catt.org/index.html> Carrie Chapman Catt Girlhood Home in Iowa

*Strong-Minded Women: The Emergence of the Woman Suffrage Movement in Iowa* by Louise Rosenfield Noun, 1986

*Leader and Pariah: Annie Savery and the Campaign for Women's Rights in Iowa, 1868-1891* by Louise R Noun, 2002

*Iowa Women of Achievement* by Suzanne O'Dea Schenken, 1996

*Remarkable Iowa Women* by Ethel W. Hanft, 1983

## **Kansas**

Defeated 1867, 1894

★ Passed 1912

Ratified June 16, 1919

<http://www.kshs.org/kansapedia/women-s-suffrage/14524> Kansas Historical Society

<https://www.kshs.org/p/kansas-historical-quarterly-the-woman-suffrage-campaign-of-1912/12944> on 1912 campaign

*She Came From Kansas: A Sampler Quilt Celebrating Remarkable Kansas Women* by Sandy Humphreys and Sue Horton, 2013

*More Than Petticoats: Remarkable Kansas Women* by Gina Kaufmann, 2012

## **Kentucky**

Never voted

☆ Presidential Suffrage 1919

Ratified January 6, 1920

<http://athena.uky.edu/kyleidoscope/industrialsocietyky/mergingspheres/mergingspheres.htm>

☆ <https://networks.h-net.org/kywomansuffrage> Kentucky Woman Suffrage Project Site, Votes for Women Trail

*Kentucky Women: Their Lives and Times* by Melissa McEuen and Thomas Appleton Jr., 2015

*More than Petticoats: Remarkable Kentucky Women* by Mimi O'Malley, 2012

*Kentucky Women: Two Centuries of Indomitable Spirit and Vision* by Eugenia K. Potter, 1997

## **Louisiana**

Defeated 1918

Rejected ratification July 1, 1920

Ratified June 11, 1970

<http://www.knowlouisiana.org/entry/woman-suffrage>

[https://www.jstor.org/stable/4232287?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/4232287?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents) article on Kate Gordon and Louisiana Woman Suffrage

<http://www.loyno.edu/~history/journal/1990-1/ladart.htm> Caroline Merrick and Women's Rights in Louisiana

*More than Petticoats: Remarkable Louisiana Women* by Bonnye Stuart, 2009

*Old Times In Dixie Land: A Southern Matron's Memoirs* by Caroline E. Merrick, 2012

*Louisiana Women: Their Lives and Times* by Janet Allured, Editor and others, 2009

## **Maine**

Defeated 1917

☆ Presidential Suffrage 1919

Ratified November 5, 1919

<http://digitalcommons.library.umaine.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=...> In Order to Establish Justice: The Nineteenth-Century Woman Suffrage Movements of Maine and New Brunswick

<https://mdhistoricaltrust.wordpress.com/2017/03/16/remembering-maryland-womens-fight-for-the-vote/>

<https://www.mainememory.net/bin/Features?t=fp&feat=13&supst=Exhibits> Suffrage in Maine slideshow, Maine Memory Network

*Voting Down the Rose: Florence Brooks Whitehouse and Maine's Fight for Woman Suffrage* by Anne B. Gass, 2014

*Maine's Remarkable Women: Daughters, Wives, Sisters, and Mothers Who Shaped History* by Kate Kennedy, 2016

*More than Petticoats: Remarkable Maine Women* by Kate Kennedy, 2005

*Women of the Pine Tree State: 25 Maine Women You Should Know* by Andrea Murphy and Joyce Ray, 2014 (kids)

## **Maryland**

Never voted

Rejected ratification February 24, 1920

Ratified March 29, 1941

<https://historyengine.richmond.edu/episodes/view/6259> on Maryland Woman Suffrage Association

<https://mdhistoricaltrust.wordpress.com/2017/03/16/remembering-maryland-womens-fight-for-the-vote/>

<https://mdhistoricaltrust.wordpress.com/2017/03/31/beyond-the-right-to-vote-african-american-women-of-the-maryland-suffrage-movement/> on African American suffragists, with links

★ <http://mdwomensheritagecenter.publishpath.com/> Maryland Women's Heritage Center *Wild Women of Maryland: Grit & Gumption in the Free State* by Lauren R. Silberman and Diana M. Bailey, 2015

*Militant Suffrage in Maryland, 1912 to 1920* by Lisa Tuzo, 1984

*Notable Maryland Women* by Winifred G. Helmes, 1977

*Women of Achievement in Maryland History* by Carolyn B. Stegman, 2002

## **Massachusetts**

Defeated 1915

Ratified June 25, 1919

<http://primaryresearch.org/woman-suffrage-in-massachusetts/> Timeline

<https://www.masshist.org/objects/2010july.php> summary

★ <http://suffrage100ma.org/> Women's Suffrage Celebration Coalition of Massachusetts

★ <http://www.wwhp.org/Resources/> Worcester Women's History Project links

★ <http://bwht.org/> Boston Women's Heritage Trail

*Massachusetts in the Woman Suffrage Movement. A general, political, legal and legislative history from 1774 to 1881* by Harriet H. Robinson, 2009

*More than Petticoats: Remarkable Massachusetts Women* by Lura Rogers Seavey, 2004

*Women of the Bay State: 25 Massachusetts Women You Should Know* by Write Sisters and Kathleen W. Deady, 2009 (kids)

## **Michigan**

Defeated 1874, 1912, 1913

☆ Presidential Suffrage 1917

★ Passed 1918

Ratified June 10, 1919

<http://seekingmichigan.org/look/2011/03/08/woman-suffrage> summary

[http://www.historygrandrapids.org/search/suffrage#displayer\[options\]\[q\]=suffrage&displayer\[page\]=1](http://www.historygrandrapids.org/search/suffrage#displayer[options][q]=suffrage&displayer[page]=1) summary and links

★ [http://www.michiganwomenshalloffame.org/womens\\_history\\_timeline1.aspx](http://www.michiganwomenshalloffame.org/womens_history_timeline1.aspx) Timeline, also Women's History Trail

<http://www.historygrandrapids.org/photoessay/4480/clara-comstock-russell-woman-a> on Clara Comstock Russell and others

[http://bentley.umich.edu/search\\_gcse/?q=women+in+politics+suffrage](http://bentley.umich.edu/search_gcse/?q=women+in+politics+suffrage)

<http://absolutemichigan.com/michigan/womens-suffrage-in-michigan/> Women's Suffrage in Michigan

*Clara B. Arthur Suffragist and the Michigan Woman Suffrage Campaign* by Judy Reinicker, 2001

*Michigan Women's Suffrage: A Political History* by Elizabeth H. Giese, 1995

*A History of Woman Suffrage in Michigan* by Virginia Ann Paganelli Caruso, 1986

*The History of Suffrage in Michigan* by Mary Joice Adams, 1898

*More than Petticoats: Remarkable Michigan Women* by Julia Pferdehirt, 2007

## **Minnesota**

Never voted

☆ Presidential Suffrage 1919

Ratified September 8, 1919

<http://collections.mnhs.org/MNHistoryMagazine/articles/54/v54i07p290-303.pdf>

"Organizing for the Vote" Minnesota leaders

<http://socialarchive.iath.virginia.edu/ark:/99166/w6935n46> on the Minnesota Woman Suffrage Association

<http://www.mnopedia.org/group/minnesota-woman-suffrage-association> on Minnesota Woman Suffrage Association, leads

<http://libguides.mnhs.org/suffrage> MN History Center, Woman Suffrage in Minnesota

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Minnesota\\_Woman\\_Suffrage\\_Association](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Minnesota_Woman_Suffrage_Association)

*The Privilege for Which We Struggled: Leaders of the Woman Suffrage Movement in Minnesota* by Heidi Bauer, 1999

*Gentle Warriors: Clara Ueland and the Minnesota Struggle for Woman Suffrage* by Barbara Stuhler, 1995

*More than Petticoats: Remarkable Minnesota Women* by Bonnye Stuart, 2004

## **Mississippi**

Never voted

Rejected ratification March 29, 1920

Ratified March 22, 1984

<http://www.mshistorynow.mdah.ms.gov/articles/245/mississippi-women-and-the-woman-suffrage-amendment> Mississippi suffragists

[http://history.ou.edu/Websites/history/images/docs/04\\_Miles\\_-\\_Southern\\_Ladies.pdf](http://history.ou.edu/Websites/history/images/docs/04_Miles_-_Southern_Ladies.pdf) Southern Ladies' Rebellion: The Failure of Women's Suffrage in Mississippi

*Mississippi Women: Their Histories, Their Lives* Volume 1 by Susan Ditto and Elizabeth Payne, 2003

*Mississippi Women: Their Histories, Their Lives* Volume 2 by Elizabeth Payne and others, 2010

## **Missouri**

Defeated 1914

☆ Presidential Suffrage 1919

Ratified July 3, 1919

<http://shsmo.org/searchresults.shtml?cx=002011585713746245898%3AancagzvK0d4&cof=FO RID%3A11&q=woman+suffrage&sa=Search&siteurl=shsmo.org%2Findex.shtml&ref=&ss=2 031j391089j14> Research leads

<http://digital.shsmo.org/cdm/fullbrowser/collection/mhr/id/11900/rv/compoundobject/cpd/1 2108> History of Woman Suffrage in Missouri

[https://archive.org/stream/missourihistoric14missuoft/missourihistoric14missuoft\\_djvu.txt](https://archive.org/stream/missourihistoric14missuoft/missourihistoric14missuoft_djvu.txt)

★ <https://www.c-span.org/video/?307551-1/womens-suffrage-missouri> on Women's Suffrage in Missouri and the Golden Lane (video)

[http://www.stltoday.com/news/local/metro/events-will-remember-suffragists-who-lined-locust-street-in-demonstration/article\\_5e885b80-78ad-5d56-b355-555740af9c87.html](http://www.stltoday.com/news/local/metro/events-will-remember-suffragists-who-lined-locust-street-in-demonstration/article_5e885b80-78ad-5d56-b355-555740af9c87.html)

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*Women in Missouri History: In Search of Power and Influence* by LeeAnn Whites and Mary C. Neth, 2004

*More than Petticoats: Remarkable Missouri Women* by Elaine Warner, 2012

*In Her Place: A Guide to St. Louis Women's History* by Katharine T. Corbett, 2000

## Montana

★ Passed 1914

Ratified August 2, 1919

<http://libguides.msubillings.edu/c.php?g=242203&p=1610129> Montana St U.

<http://nhdmontanahistorytopics.pbworks.com/w/page/29094839/Montana%20Women's%20 Suffrage%20Movement> sources including T.A. Larson's "Montana Women and the Battle for the Ballot." *Montana, The Magazine of Western History*

<http://montanawomenshistory.org/suffrage/>

★ <http://montanawomenshistory.org/how-to-celebrate/>

<https://mhs.mt.gov/education/women/HazelHunkins> biographical lesson plan, Montana Historical Society

<http://scholarworks.montana.edu/xmlui/bitstream/handle/1/6299/31762100209335.pdf?sequence=1> - The winning of suffrage in Montana thesis

*Montana Women* by Toni Volk, 2003

*More than Petticoats: Remarkable Montana Women* by Gayle Shirley, 2010

## Nebraska

Defeated 1882, 1914

☆ Presidential Suffrage 1917

Ratified August 2, 1919

[http://www.nebraskahistory.org/nshs\\_search.shtml?keywords=suffrage&submit=Search](http://www.nebraskahistory.org/nshs_search.shtml?keywords=suffrage&submit=Search) Sixty-Five Years Till Victory: A History of Woman Suffrage in Nebraska

[http://www.nebraskastudies.org/0700/frameset\\_reset.html?http://www.nebraskastudies.org/0700/stories/0701\\_0110.html](http://www.nebraskastudies.org/0700/frameset_reset.html?http://www.nebraskastudies.org/0700/stories/0701_0110.html)

*A Dangerous Class: A History of Suffrage in Nebraska and the League of Women Voters of Nebraska* by Betty Stevens, 1995

*A History of Woman Suffrage in Nebraska, 1856-1920* by Thomas Chalmer Coulter, 1976

## Nevada

★ Passed 1914

Ratified February 7, 1920

★ <http://www.nevadawomen.org/> Nevada Women History Project  
<https://www.unr.edu/nwhp/bios/women/wilson.htm> on Bird Wilson

★ <https://suffrage100nv.org/> Nevada suffrage centennial

*The Winning of Nevada for Woman Suffrage* by Curtis J. Hillyer, 2015

*The Clash in Nevada: A History of Woman's Fight for Enfranchisement* by Jane Addams, 1914  
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*Nevada's Remarkable Women: Daughters, Wives, Sisters, and Mothers Who Shaped History*  
by Jan Cleere, 2015

*More than Petticoats: Remarkable Nevada* by Jan Cleere, 2005

### **New Hampshire**

Defeated 1903

Ratified September 10, 1919

<http://www.cowhampshireblog.com/2016/11/05/new-hampshire-political-heroines-suffragists-elected-women-and-record-breakers/> New Hampshire political heroines

*More than Petticoats: Remarkable New Hampshire Women* by Gail Underwood Parker, 2009

*Women of the Granite State: 25 New Hampshire Women You Should Know* by Janet Buell and Write Sisters, 2012

### **New Jersey**

Defeated 1915

Ratified February 9, 1920

[http://www.njdigitalhighway.org/enj/lessons/womens\\_suffrage/](http://www.njdigitalhighway.org/enj/lessons/womens_suffrage/) Lesson plan

<http://www.capitalcentury.com/1919.html> summary

<http://www.alicepaul.org> Alice Paul Institute

<http://www.njwomenshistory.org/discover/topics/woman-suffrage/>

★ <http://www.njwomenshistory.org/nj-womens-heritage-trail/> run by the AP Inst.

*Reclaiming Lost Ground: The Struggle for Woman Suffrage in New Jersey* by Neale and Margaret Crocco McGoldrick, 1994

*After Winning: The Legacy of the New Jersey Suffragists, 1920-1947* by Felice D. Gordon, 1986

*Remarkable Women of the New Jersey Shore: Clam Shuckers, Social Reformers and Summer Sojourners* by Karen L. Schnitzspahn, 2015

*Past and Promise: Lives of New Jersey Women* by The Women's Project, 1997

*New Jersey's Remarkable Women: Daughters, Wives, Sisters, and Mothers Who Shaped History* by Lynn Wenzel and Carol Binkowski, 2016

*More than Petticoats: Remarkable New Jersey Women* by Lynn Wenzel and Carol J. Binkowski, 2003

### **New Mexico**

Never voted

Ratified February 21, 1920

<http://newmexicohistory.org/people/womens-suffrage-movement-1915> summary

<http://dev.newmexicohistory.org/filedetails.php?fileID=322>



*Women of the New Mexico Frontier, 1846-1912* by Cheryl J. Foote, 1993  
*More than Petticoats: Remarkable New Mexico Women* by Beverly West, 2012

### **New York**

Defeated 1915

★ Passed 1917

Ratified June 16, 1919

<http://rbscp.lib.rochester.edu/wny-womens-rights-movement>

<http://www.rochester.edu/sba/suffrage-history/us-suffrage-movement-timeline-1792-to-present/>

<http://www.rochester.edu/sba/suffrage-history/biographies-of-influential-suffragists/>

<http://www.nywomenshistory.com/> key women and local attractions

★ <https://www.ny.gov/commemorating-womens-suffrage-100th-anniversary/historic-new-york-suffragists-0>

★ <http://www.rochester.edu/sba/> follow for NY Centennial events

★ <http://www.rochester.edu/sba/events/2017-centennial-celebration/2017centennial/>  
calendar of events U of Rochester, SBA Center, SBA House & Museum, AAUW NY

<https://rrlc.org/winningthevote/> “Western New York Suffragists: Winning the Vote,” Rochester Regional Library Council

*Votes for Women: Celebrating New York's Suffrage Centennial* by Jennifer A Lemak and Ashley Hopkins-Benton, 2017

*Women Will Vote: Winning Suffrage in New York State* by Susan Goodier and Karen Pastorello, 2017

*No Votes for Women: The New York State Anti-Suffrage Movement* by Susan Goodier, 2013

*Long Island and the Woman Suffrage Movement* by Antonia Petrash, 2013

*The Women's Rights Movement and the Finger Lakes Region: The Heart of New York State* by Emerson Klees, 2000

*New York's Remarkable Women: Daughters, Wives, Sisters, and Mothers Who Shaped History* by Antonia Petrash, 2016

*Remarkable Women in New York State History* by Helen Engel and Marilyn Smiley, 2013

*More than Petticoats: Remarkable New York Women* by Antonia Petrash, 2001

### **North Carolina**

Never voted

Ratified May 6, 1971

<http://www.learnnc.org/lp/editions/nchist-newcentury/4.0> summary, lesson plans

<http://www.ncpedia.org/women-suffrage> excerpt from the Encyc. of N. Carolina

<http://docsouth.unc.edu/highlights/suffrage.html> primary documents

*The Woman Suffrage Movement in North Carolina* by A. Elizabeth Taylor, 1961

*More than Petticoats: Remarkable North Carolina Women* by Scotti Cohn, 2012

*Southern Strategies: Southern Women and the Woman Suffrage Question* by Elna C. Green, 1997

*Notable North Carolina Women* by Jennifer Ravi, 1992

### **North Dakota**

Defeated 1914

☆ Presidential Suffrage 1917

Ratified December 1, 1919

<http://ndstudies.gov/gr8/content/unit-iii-waves-development-1861-1920/lesson-4-alliances-and-conflicts/topic-8-suffrage/section-3-woman-suffrage-1912-1920> summary

<http://bebismarck.com/story.php?article=1467232581>

[http://www.history.nd.gov/search.html?cx=011640572701877941005%3Avnavanhpdj4&cof=F+ORID%3A11&ie=UTF-8&q=suffrage&sa=Search&siteurl=history.nd.gov%2Ftextbook%2Funit4\\_1\\_suffrage\\_intro.html&ref=history.nd.gov%2Ftextbook%2Funit4\\_1\\_activity2.html&ss=1183j226037j8](http://www.history.nd.gov/search.html?cx=011640572701877941005%3Avnavanhpdj4&cof=F+ORID%3A11&ie=UTF-8&q=suffrage&sa=Search&siteurl=history.nd.gov%2Ftextbook%2Funit4_1_suffrage_intro.html&ref=history.nd.gov%2Ftextbook%2Funit4_1_activity2.html&ss=1183j226037j8) leads and links

*The History of the Woman's Suffrage Movement in North Dakota* by Jeanne F. Tucker, 1951

*Prairie In Her Heart: Pioneer Women of North Dakota* by Barbara Witteman, 2001

*Important Voices: North Dakota's Women Elected State Officials Share Their Stories 1893-2013* by Susan E. Wefald and Dr. Kjersten Nelson, 2014

*Bloomers and Petticoats: Life on the North Dakota Prairie in the Early 1900's* by Richard Campbell and Eva Campbell, 2010

## Ohio

Defeated 1912, 1914

☆ Presidential Suffrage 1919

Ratified June 16, 1919

[http://www.ohiohistoryhost.org/ohiomemory/wp-content/uploads/2014/12/TopicEssay\\_Women.pdf](http://www.ohiohistoryhost.org/ohiomemory/wp-content/uploads/2014/12/TopicEssay_Women.pdf) on Women in Ohio

<http://corescholar.libraries.wright.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?filename...> The Battle for Suffrage in Ohio

[http://www.ohiohistorycentral.org/w/Ohio\\_Woman\\_Suffrage\\_Association](http://www.ohiohistorycentral.org/w/Ohio_Woman_Suffrage_Association) on OWSA

[http://www.ohiohistorycentral.org/w/Nineteenth\\_Amendment](http://www.ohiohistorycentral.org/w/Nineteenth_Amendment) Ohio and 19th Amendment

*The Ohio Woman Suffrage Movement: A Certain Unalienable Right* by Florence Ellinwood Allen, 1950

*Ohio's Remarkable Women: Daughters, Wives, Sisters, and Mothers Who Shaped History* by Greta Anderson and Susan Sawyer, 2015

*They Also Serve: Twelve Biographies of Notable Cleveland Women 1800-1985*, by Richard D. Klyver 1986

*More than Petticoats: Remarkable Ohio Women* by Greta Anderson, 2005

## Oklahoma

Defeated 1910

★ Passed 1918

Ratified February 28, 1920

<http://ojs.library.okstate.edu/osu/index.php/OKPolitics/article/viewFile/1048/945> – Woman Suffrage in Oklahoma

<http://www.okhistory.org/publications/enc/entry.php?entry=OK089> on Oklahoma Woman Suffrage Association

<http://www.okhistory.org/publications/enc/entry.php?entry=SU002> on suffrage amendment

*Petticoats, Politics, and Pirouettes: Oklahoma Women from 1900-1950* by Glenda Carlile, 1995

*Pioneer Women: The Lives of Women on the Frontier* by Linda Peavy and Ursula Smith, 1998

*Women of Oklahoma, 1890–1920* by Linda W. Reese, 1997  
*More than Petticoats: Remarkable Oklahoma Women* by Deborah Bouziden, 2013  
*Women Who Pioneered Oklahoma: Stories from the WPA Narratives* by Terri M. Baker and  
Connie Oliver Henshaw, 2011

## **Oregon**

Defeated 1884, 1900, 1906, 1908, 1910

★ Passed 1912

Ratified January 13, 1920

[https://oregonencyclopedia.org/articles/woman\\_suffrage\\_in\\_oregon/#.WRS4euTrviM](https://oregonencyclopedia.org/articles/woman_suffrage_in_oregon/#.WRS4euTrviM)

<http://bluebook.state.or.us/facts/scenic/suffrage/suffhome.htm> suffrage web exhibit

<http://www.wou.edu/history/files/2015/08/JessicaBertling.pdf> on the Woman Suffrage  
Movement in Oregon

★ <http://www.opb.org/television/programs/oregonexperience/segment/the-suffragists/> Public  
TV show on Oregon Experience: The Suffragists

★ <http://centuryofaction.org/> Centennial Site

*Remarkable Oregon Women* by Jennifer Chambers, 2015

*More than Petticoats: Remarkable Oregon Women* by Gayle Shirley, 2010

*Notable Women of Portland* by Tracy J. Prince, 2017

## **Pennsylvania**

Defeated 1915

Ratified June 24, 1919

[jstor.org/stable/1011990?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](http://www.jstor.org/stable/1011990?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents) The Equal Suffrage Campaign in  
Pennsylvania

[https://www.jstor.org/stable/1011990?seq=1#page\\_scan\\_tab\\_contents](https://www.jstor.org/stable/1011990?seq=1#page_scan_tab_contents) The Equal Suffrage  
Campaign in Pennsylvania article

[https://hsp.org/education/unit-plans/pennsylvania-women-and-the-quest-for-womens-  
suffrage](https://hsp.org/education/unit-plans/pennsylvania-women-and-the-quest-for-womens-suffrage) Lesson plan

<http://www.brynmawr.edu/library/exhibits/suffrage/welcome.html> “Dedicated to the Cause:  
Bryn Mawr Women and the Right to Vote,” Bryn Mawr College Library Special Collections

*Notable Women of Pennsylvania* by Gertrude Bosler Biddle and Sarah Dickinson Lowrie, 1942

*More than Petticoats: Remarkable Pennsylvania Women* by Kate Hertzog, 2007

*Our Hidden Heritage: Pennsylvania Women in History* by Janice H. McElroy, 1983

*The Women of Scranton: 1880-1935* by Josephine M. Dunn and Cheryl A. Kashuba, 2007

## **Rhode Island**

Defeated 1887

☆ Presidential Suffrage 1917

Ratified January 6, 1920

<http://sos.ri.gov/virtualarchives/items/browse?collection=7> documents

<http://www.rihs.org/mssinv/mss021.htm> summary, League of Women Voters

<http://smallstatebighistory.com/civil-wars-end-revives-suffrage-battles-rhode-island/>

*The History of Equal Suffrage in Colorado and Rhode Island* by Various Authors, 2011

*A History of the Rhode Island Woman Suffrage Movement* by Kathleen E. Egan, 1985

*Remarkable Women of Rhode Island* by Frank L. Grzyb and others, 2014  
*Women of the Ocean State: 25 Rhode Island Women You Should Know* by Linda Crotta Brennan, 2013 (kids)

### **South Carolina**

Never voted

Rejected ratification January 28, 1920

Ratified July 1, 1969

<http://www.scpronet.com/modjiskaschool/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/SouthCarolinaAndTheEnfra...> early years

<http://www.scpronet.com/modjiskaschool/wp-content/uploads/2016/04/SouthCarolinaAndTheEnfra...> later years

<http://www.statehousereport.com/2015/02/13/womens-suffrage-in-south-carolina/> summary excerpted from the entry by Sidney R. Bland in *The South Carolina Encyclopedia*

<http://lwvsc.org/files/suffrage.pdf> brief history

*South Carolina and the Enfranchisement of Women: The Early Years* by A. Elizabeth Taylor, 1976

*South Carolina and the Enfranchisement of Women: The Later Years* by A. Elizabeth Taylor, 1979

*More than Petticoats: Remarkable South Carolina Women* by Lee Davis Perry, 2009

*South Carolina Women: Their Lives and Times* by Joan Johnson and Marjorie Spruill, 2009

*South Carolina Women* by Idella Bodie, 1990

*A Hard Fight for We: Women's Transition from Slavery to Freedom in South Carolina* by Leslie A. Schwalm, 1997

### **South Dakota**

Defeated 1890, 1898, 1910, 1914, 1916

★ Passed 1918

Ratified December 4, 1919

<http://files.usgwarchives.net/sd/women/suffrage.txt> History of Women's Suffrage in South Dakota to 1904

<http://www.sdhspress.com/journal/south-dakota-history-13-3/woman-suffrage-in-south-vol-13-no-3-woman-suffra...> The Final Decade, 1911-1920

<https://historysouthdakota.wordpress.com/2015/09/05/womens-suffrage-in-south-dakota/> *The Woman Suffrage Movement in South Dakota* by Dorinda Riessen-Reed, 1958

*Daughters of Dakota: A Sampler* by Sally Roesch Wagner, 1989

*Daughters of Dakota: Stories from the Attic* by Sally R. Wagner, 1990

### **Tennessee**

Never voted

☆ Presidential Suffrage 1919

Ratified August 18, 1920

<http://tennesseeencyclopedia.net/entry.php?rec=1528> summary

[http://www.tn4me.org/sapage.cfm/sa\\_id/96/era\\_id/6/major\\_id/20/minor\\_id/56/a\\_id/135](http://www.tn4me.org/sapage.cfm/sa_id/96/era_id/6/major_id/20/minor_id/56/a_id/135) leading suffragists

<http://cmdc.knoxlib.org/cdm/landingpage/collection/p265301coll8> Knox County Public Library suffrage collection has letter to Harry Burn

★ <http://tnsuffragemonument.org/>

<http://tnwomansmemorial.org/>

*Votes for Women! The Woman Suffrage Movement in Tennessee, the South, and the Nation* by Marjorie S. Wheeler, 1995

*The Perfect 36: Tennessee Delivers Woman Suffrage* by Carol Lynn Yellin and Janann Sherman, 2013

*Tennessee Women: Their Lives and Times* by Beverly Bond and Sarah Wilkerson Freeman, 2009

*The Woman Suffrage Movement in Tennessee* by A. Elizabeth Taylor, 1978

*More than Petticoats: Remarkable Tennessee Women* by Susan Sawyer, 2014

## **Texas**

Never voted

Passed Primary Suffrage 1918

Defeated 1919

Ratified June 28, 1919

<https://tshaonline.org/handbook/online/articles/viw01> summary

<http://www.humanitiestexas.org/exhibitions/list/by-title/citizens-last-woman-suffrage-movement-texas> exhibition available "Citizens at Last: The Woman Suffrage Movement in Texas"

<https://www.tsl.texas.gov/lobbyexhibits/struggles-women> Texas Women and the Right to Vote

<https://www.tsl.texas.gov/exhibits/suffrage/index.html> The Women's Suffrage Movement in Texas

*Citizens at Last: The Woman Suffrage Movement in Texas* by Ellen C. Temple and others, 2015

*Citizens at Last: The Woman Suffrage Movement in Texas* by A. Elizabeth Taylor, 1987

*A Texas Suffragist: Diaries and Writings of Jane Y. McCallum* by Janet G. Humphrey, 1988

*More than Petticoats: Remarkable Texas Women* by Greta Anderson, 2013

*A Life Worth Remembering: The Raw Beginnings of the Women's Suffrage Movement in Texas* by Beth Banning, 2016

*Women of the Lone Star State: 25 Texas Women You Should Know* by Mary Dodson Wade and Sally Wilkins, 2010

*Texas Dames: Sassy and Savvy Women Throughout Lone Star History* by Carmen Goldthwaite, 2012

## **Utah**

★ Became a state with equal suffrage 1896

Ratified October 2, 1919

[http://historytogo.utah.gov/utah\\_chapters/statehood\\_and\\_the\\_progressive\\_era/womenssuffrageinutah.html](http://historytogo.utah.gov/utah_chapters/statehood_and_the_progressive_era/womenssuffrageinutah.html) summary

<http://aspiringmormonwomen.org/2013/07/24/voices-from-the-past-mormon-womens-fight-for-suffrage/> Voices from the Past: Mormon Women's Fight for Suffrage

*Battle for the Ballot: Essays on Woman Suffrage in Utah* by Carol Cornwall Madsen, 1997

*Pedestals and Podiums: Utah Women, Religious Authority, and Equal Rights* by Martha S. Bradley-Evans, 2005

*Hidden History of Utah* by Eileen Hallet Stone, 2013  
*More than Petticoats: Remarkable Utah Women* by Christy Karras, 2010  
*Worth Their Salt Too: More Notable But Often Unnoted Women of Utah* by Colleen Whitley, 2000  
*Women In Utah History: Paradigm Or Paradox?* by Patricia Lyn Scott and Linda Thatcher, 2005

## **Vermont**

Never voted

Ratified February 8, 1921

<https://vermonthistory.org/journal/misc/DriveForWomensSuffrage.pdf> The Drive for Women's Municipal Suffrage in Vermont 1883-1917

<http://vermonthistory.org/research/research-resources-online/green-mountain-chronicles/women-get-the-vote-1920> summary, radio show

<https://vermonthistory.org/images/stories/vwhp/Women%20in%20Politics.pdf> Women in Vermont Politics: During and Post Suffrage 1840-1940

★ <http://vermonthistory.org/research/vermont-women-s-history> Vermont Women's History Project/Vermont Historical Society

*Those Intriguing Indomitable Vermont Women* by Jean K. Smith, 1980

*Women of the Green Mountain State: 25 Vermont Women You Should Know* by Patty Lyman Schremmer, 2013

*Vermont Women, Native Americans & African Americans: Out of the Shadows of History* by Cynthia D. Bittinger, 2012

*More than Petticoats: Remarkable Vermont Women* by Deborah Clifford, 2009

## **Virginia**

Never voted

Rejected ratification February 12, 1920

Ratified February 21, 1952

[http://www.encyclopediavirginia.org/Woman\\_Suffrage\\_in\\_Virginia#](http://www.encyclopediavirginia.org/Woman_Suffrage_in_Virginia#) Woman Suffrage in Virginia

<http://www.vahistorical.org/what-you-can-see/story-virginia/explore-story-virginia/1876-1924/virginia-and-women%E2%80%99s-suffrage> summary

*Virginia Women & The Vote, 1909-2009: The Equal Suffrage League & The League of Women Voters in Virginia* by Bernice Colvard, 2009

*The History of Suffrage in Virginia* by J. A. Chandler, 2012

*The Southern Lady: From Pedestal to Politics, 1830-1930* by Anne Firor Scott, 1995

*Virginia's Remarkable Women: Daughters, Wives, Sisters, and Mothers Who Shaped History* by Emilee Hines, 2015

*More than Petticoats: Remarkable Virginia Women* by Emilee Hines, 2003

## **Washington**

Defeated 1889, 1898

★ Passed 1910

Ratified March 22, 1920

<http://www.washingtonhistory.org/research/whc/milestones/suffrage/> Washington State Historical Society

☆ <http://www.washingtonhistory.org/research/whc/> Women's History Consortium

<http://www.historylink.org/File/5662> suffrage crusade 1848-1920

*Women's Votes, Women's Voices: The Campaign for Equal Rights in Washington* by Shanna Stevenson, 2010

*Making a Difference: A Centennial Celebration of Washington Women, Volume II* by Jennifer James-Wilson, 1992

*Women in Pacific Northwest History: An Anthology* by Karen J. Blair, 1988

*Woman's Place: A Guide to Seattle and King County History* by Mildred Tanner Andrews, 1994

*More than Petticoats: Remarkable Washington Women* by Lynn Bragg, 2010

*Voting Rights Days (Hitty's Travels)* by Ellen Weiss and Betina Ogden, 2002 (kids)

## **West Virginia**

Defeated 1916

Ratified March 10, 1920

<http://www.wvculture.org/history/archives/women/suffrage.html> West Virginia's Suffrage Movement

[http://www.wvculture.org/history/journal\\_wvh/wvh49-8.html](http://www.wvculture.org/history/journal_wvh/wvh49-8.html) West Virginia Suffragists

*Missing Chapters: West Virginia Women in History* by West Virginia Women's Commission, 1983

*West Virginia Women in History: Missing Chapters II* by West Virginia Women's Commission, 1986

*Recovery & Revision: Women's History in West Virginia* (West Virginia History, Volume 49) by Barbara Melosh, 1990

*Notable Women West of the Blue Ridge 1850-1950* by Rebecca Raper Austin, 2007

*West Virginia Women* by Jim Comstock, 1974

*Traditions and Transitions: West Virginia Women in History* by Jane J Siers, 1990

## **Wisconsin**

Defeated 1912

☆ Presidential Suffrage 1919

Ratified June 10, 1919

<http://digioll.library.wisc.edu/WIReader/WER0124-1.html> How Wisconsin Women Won the Ballot

<http://www.wisconsinhistory.org/turningpoints/tp-032/> summary, links

*On Wisconsin Women: Working for Their Rights from Settlement to Suffrage* by Genevieve G. McBride, 1993

*Wisconsin Women Fight for Suffrage* by James I. Clark, 1956

*More than Petticoats: Remarkable Wisconsin Women* by Greta Anderson, 2004

*Uncommon Lives of Common Women: The Missing Half of Wisconsin History* by Victoria Brown, 1975

*Wisconsin Women: A Gifted Heritage* by Anne Short, 1982

*Women's Wisconsin: From Native Matriarchies to the New Millennium* by Genevieve G. McBride, 2005

## **Wyoming**

★ Became a state with equal suffrage 1890

Ratified January 27, 1920

<http://www.wyohistory.org/encyclopedia/right-choice-wrong-reasons-wyoming-women-win-right-vote> Wyoming Women Win the Right to Vote

<https://carlanthonyonline.com/2013/09/01/the-scruffy-dudes-who-got-wyoming-women-the-first-vote-got-forgot/> summary article

*The Important Things of Life: Women, Work, and Family in Sweetwater County, Wyoming, 1880-1929* by Dee Garceau, 2013

*How Woman Suffrage Came to Wyoming* by Grace Raymond Hebard, 1920

*The Feminine Frontier: Wyoming Women, 1850-1900* by Denice Wheeler, 1987

*General Laws, Memorials and Resolutions of the Territory of Wyoming* by the Wyoming and National American Woman Suffrage Associations, 2012 [reprint]

*I Could Do That! Esther Morris Gets Women the Vote* by Linda Arms White and Nancy Carpenter, 2005 (kids)

*When Esther Morris Headed West: Women, Wyoming, and the Right to Vote* by Connie Nordhielm Wooldridge and Connie Nordhielm Wooldridge, 2001 (kids)

## **Washington D.C.**

Never voted

*Wild Women of Washington, D.C.: A History of Disorderly Conduct from the Ladies of the District* by Camden Schwantes, 2014

*An Example for All the Land: Emancipation and the Struggle Over Equality in Washington, D.C.* by Kate Masur, 2010

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